



Association for the Accreditation  
of Human Research Protection Programs, Inc.®

2022 AAHRPP Webinar Series

# Successful Tools for Educating and Evaluating HRPP Teams

Shemetra Owens, Baystate Health  
Jeffrey Schmoll, Mayo Clinic  
Alan Teller, Yale University



# New Format for 2022



## Attendee Hub

Livestreamed  
Content  
Networking  
Chat/Discussions



## All 2022 Webinar Sessions

Three Webinars:  
March, July,  
November  
One Attendee Hub



## Resources

Slide Presentation  
Documents  
Resources from  
Speakers



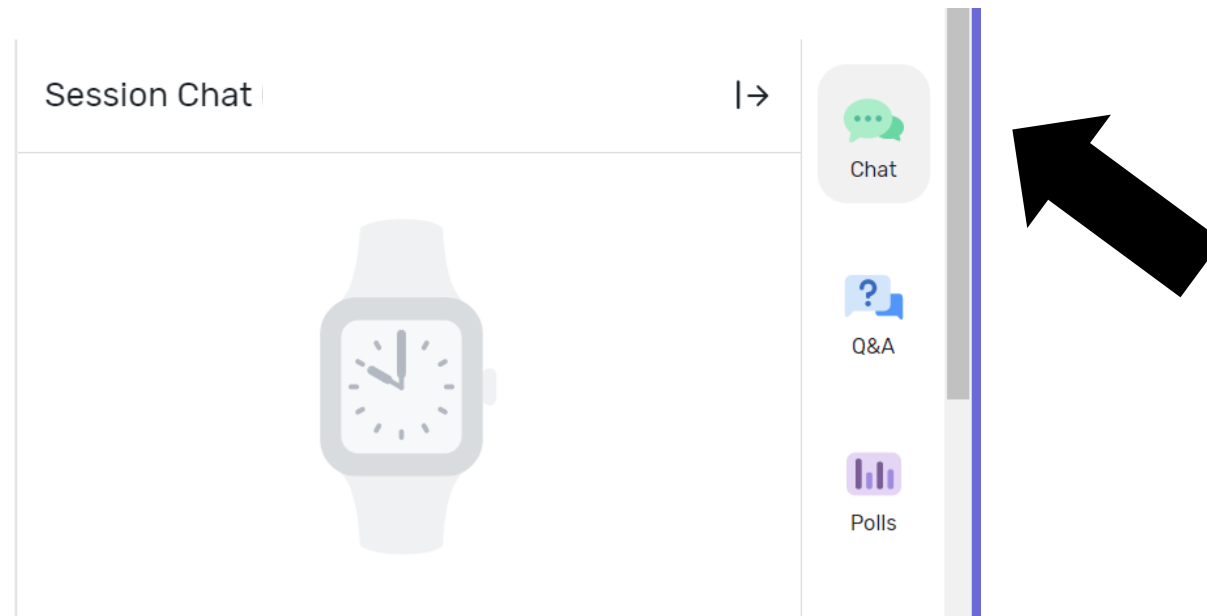
## On-Demand Video

Webinar Recordings  
on Hub  
Available for a Year  
After the Webinar



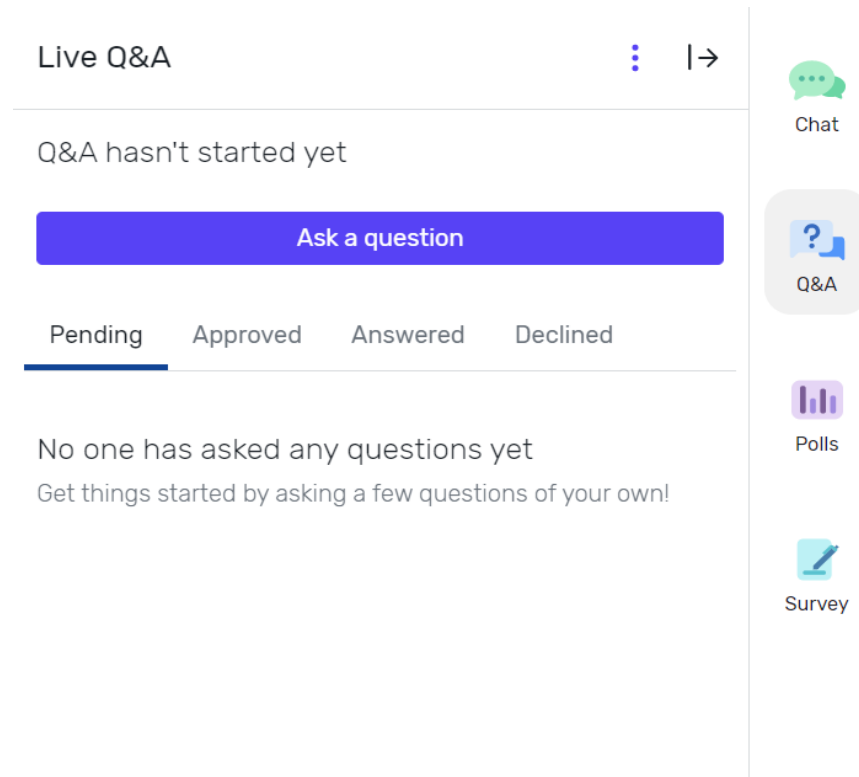
# Chat Feature

To chat with your colleagues before and after the session, or if you have technical questions, use the “Chat” icon



# Questions

To ask questions about the topic for the presenters,  
please use the “Q&A” icon:



Live Q&A ⋮ |→

Q&A hasn't started yet

[Ask a question](#)

Pending Approved Answered Declined

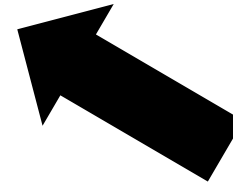
No one has asked any questions yet  
Get things started by asking a few questions of your own!

Chat

**Q&A**

Polls

Survey





# 2023 AAHRPP Annual Conference

**Save the Date**

 **Hyatt Regency Baltimore**  
**May 16-18, 2023**

# Presenter Introductions





**Shemetra Owens, CIP**  
Director of the HRPP and the IRB  
**Baystate Healthcare, Inc.**





## **Jeffrey Schmoll, MBA, FACHE**

Administrator, Research Shared Services  
Assistant Professor of Health Care Administration  
**Mayo Clinic**







**Alan Teller, CIP**  
Assistant Director, IRB  
Yale University



# Thank You





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2022 AAHRPP Webinar Series

# Strategies for Finding, Educating and Keeping HRPP and IRB Staff

Shemetra Owens, CIP/Baystate Health

[Shemetra.Owens@baystatehealth.org](mailto:Shemetra.Owens@baystatehealth.org)

July 12, 2022





# Recruitment

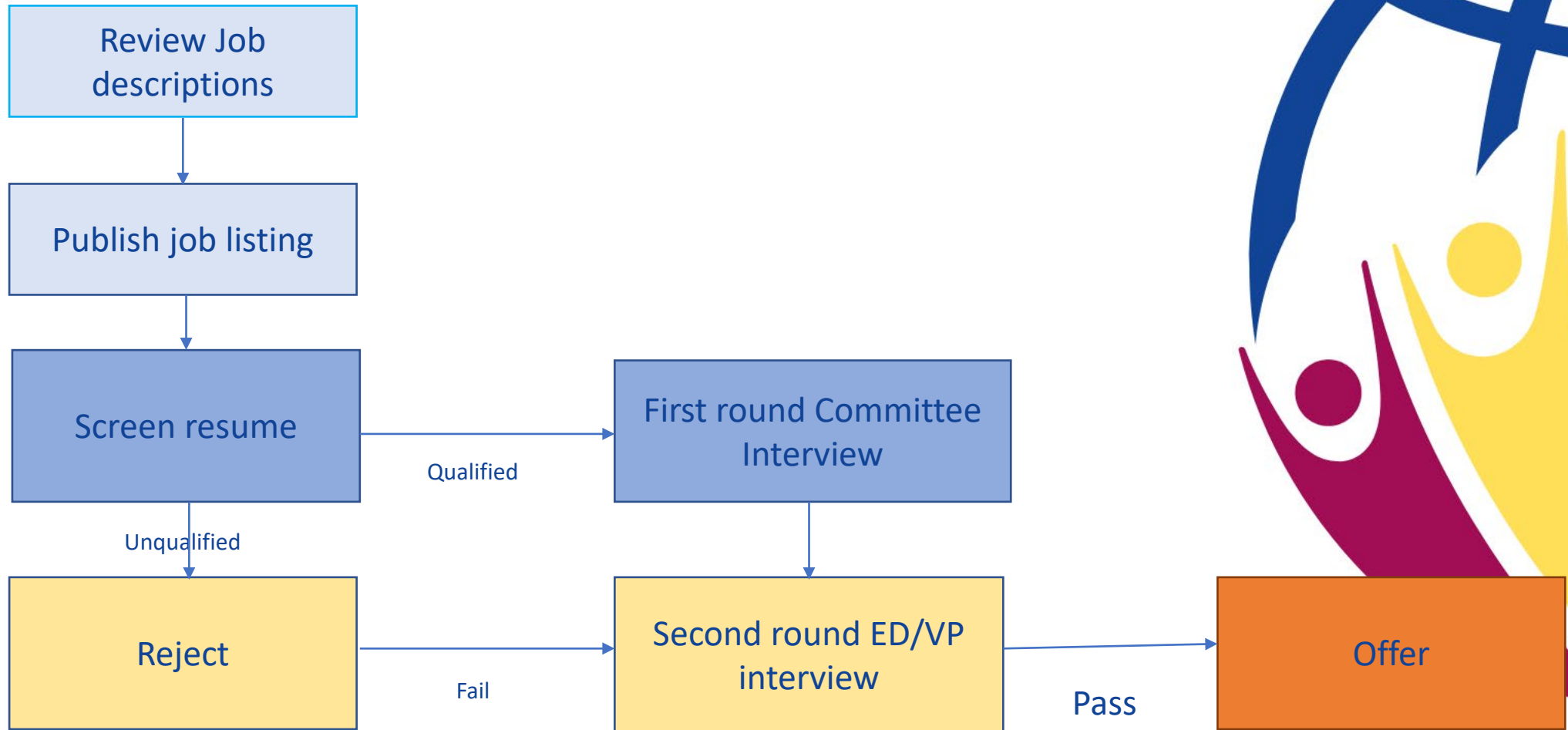


# Recruitment Content

- Process
- Methods
- Recruiting in the Post-Pandemic Future
- Time to Hire
- IRB Board Members



# Process



## Sample Knowledge, Skills and Abilities (KSA) Checklist for IRB Analyst Position

Strong knowledge or ability to develop a strong knowledge of Federal and State research regulations and AAHRPP guidelines			
Prior experience or ability to learn IRB process regarding review submissions for issues of ethics and regulatory compliance			
Assists in compliance activities including study reviews, external audit preparation, and policy development and revisions			
Reviews and contributes to IRB policies and procedures			
Strong computer skills and proficient in current Windows environment; experience with relational databases; word processing; electronic scheduling and mail			
Demonstrated ability to functions with minimal supervision and has significant autonomy and judgment			
Take an active role in HRPP and institutional process development and improvement			
Prior experience with issue resolution in collaboration, and implements corrective actions as appropriate			
Advise the faculty, staff, IRB Chairs, and IRB Members			
Administrative lead on special projects			
Excellent organizational skills, meticulous attention to detail			



# Recruitment Methods



## Internal recruitment

Employee referral, internal candidate pool, company intranet, noticeboard

## External recruitment

Social network, national press, local press, recruitment agencies, job centers, online advertisement, networking, refer previous candidates





# Recruiting in the Post-Pandemic Future

- Pre-Covid 19 Workforce Realities
- Less in-person interviews
- Calculating Time to Hire
- Telework and remote hybrid work model
- Creating jobs for candidates without college degrees
- Contract Employees and Contingent Workforce



# Time to hire

Position	Recruiting start date	Accept date	Days to accept	Start date
IRB Analyst	8/21/21	11/17/21	97	12/13/21
IRB Analyst	12/6/21	12/28/21	21	1/13/22
IRB Reliance Analyst	12/9/21	12/30/21	21	2/7/22
		average	46.6 days	



# Recruiting IRB Members

K-awardees – pay portion of salary

Local Advertisement

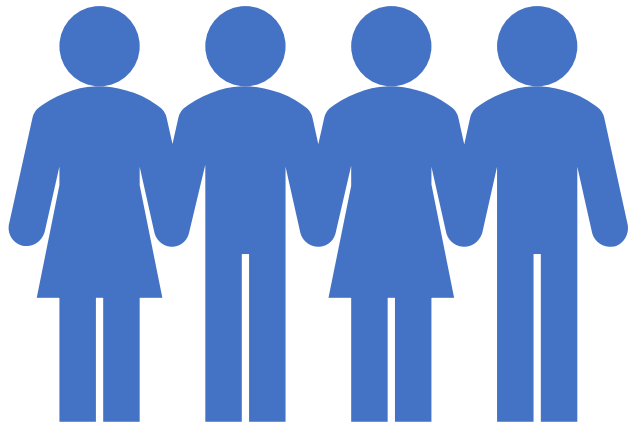
Referral (community and prisoner representation)

IRB Chairs, Medical Chair and Vice Chairs (portions of salary paid to department or negotiation of time commitment on unit)

Member pay per meeting; per review



# Employee Development



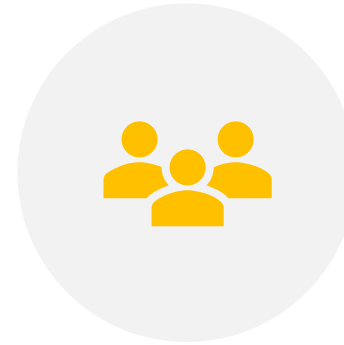
# Contents



ONBOARDING



PEER TRAINING ON KEY  
PERFORMANCE INDICATORS



TEAM MEMBER MEETINGS



# Onboarding



Elsevier for training and events	Access to email	Employee information, paychecks, benefits through workday	Annual Review	Remote desktop	IRBnet access and training
Redcap	Microsoft Teams	DUO for authentication	Workplace for Facebook	Servicenow for service management	Schedule of department meetings
Phone list	HRPP Education and Compliance Manual	IRB Analyst Coordinator Manual	Review job requirements	Peer Training	Hospital Management Training (if applicable)

# Orientation Binder

<b>Orientation Binder</b>
<b>Introduction</b>
Department Welcome Letter
Orientation Plan/Schedule – date, time and location of orientation event
Copy of Job Description
<b>Department Reporting Relationships (organizational chart)</b>
<b>Department Policies and Procedures</b>
Access: ID, parking, building access
Requesting time away from work (vacation/sick, PTO, bereavement leave, leave of absence). Holiday Schedule
Availability for work (scheduled time off, unscheduled time off, tardy, job abandonment)
Severe Weather Policy
Workplace attire
Confidentiality
Code of Conduct
Customer Service Standards
Computer, Network, phone and voicemail usage
<b>Additional Resources</b>
IRB Meeting Schedule
Research Staff Meeting Schedule
CITI Instructions
IRBNet Registration Instructions
New Employee Checklist
Resource Guide New Team Members
HRPP Competency Based Training
HR Service Center
Training Schedule
PRIM&R membership
List of Stakeholders
IRB Management and Function Book



# Orientation Schedule

Sample HRPP Education and Compliance Specialist Orientation Schedule:

Orientation Schedule	
<b>Day 1</b>	
	Human Resources Training
	Training: Begin HR, CITI, Elsevier Online Trainings
	IT: Email, computer systems, etc.
<b>Day 2</b>	
8:00 AM	General Orientation: E-mails, Voicemails, Policies
8:30 AM	Training: Continue HR, CITI, Elsevier Online Trainings
9:00 AM	Welcome: Meeting with Director and Team members
10:00 AM – 11:30 AM	Training: Shadow HRPP Team Member (Redcap, Florence eBinder, OnCore, Power trials, Education and Audit Functions)
11:30 AM – 12:30 PM	Lunch
12:30 PM - 3:00 PM	Training on job function: Shadow HRPP Team Member (RedCap, Florence eBinder, OnCore, Powertrials)
3:00 PM – 4:00 PM	Meeting with Director
4:00 -6:30 PM	Unscheduled time to finish online training, to read policies or IRB Management and Function book, ask questions of Director and HRPP Team members





# Team Meeting schedule

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
9AM Check- in	9AM Check-in	9AM Staff Meeting	Education & special topics	9AM “Open Door”
IRB	HRPP	IRB & HRPP	IRB & HRPP*	IRB & HRPP

\*depending up workload



# Certification Support

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Department pays for Certified Manager Examination (CIM) and Certified IRB Professional (CIP) Examination

---

IRB Management and Function (depending on book allowance)

---

Navigate TestPrep for Institutional Review Board: Management and Function Study Guide, Third Edition



# Continued Education

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Education & Networking Event for Clinical Research Professionals (ACRP)  
Conference

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AAHRPP Conference

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PRIM&R Conference

---

MAGI's Clinical Research Conference

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Special Projects: Informed Consent Observation and training

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Monthly research staff meetings (staff members present)

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Publications: Human Research Report



# IRB Member Training

## IRB Membership

Training and Education

Human Research Protection Program  
Education and Compliance



Baystate  
Health

ADVANCING CARE.  
ENHANCING LIVES.



# IRB Member Training

- Member onboarding sessions (Research Ethics and History of the IRB, IRB systems, IRB review sheets)
- Paired reviews until trained
- PRIM&R and AAHRPP Conferences
- IRB member book
- Included in education efforts: IRB Chairs present to peers, departments, surgery grand rounds, summer scholars about the IRB
  - Getting started with research at Baystate medical
  - Common pitfalls in IRB submissions
  - Top 10 mistakes in full board submission
  - Research ethics and IRB
  - Research versus clinical practice





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# Employee retention



# Content

- Join, Stay, Leave
- Turnover
- Management styles
- Timeline and Stats
- Staff Evaluation
- IRB Member



# Join Stay Leave

Top reasons for joining	Top reasons for staying	Top reasons for leaving
Job security	Job security	Competitive pay
Career opportunities	Medical benefits	Manager
Competitive pay	Development opportunities	Job security
Development opportunities	Flexible schedule	More interesting work
Meaningful work	Competitive pay	Career opportunities





# Turnover

Join, stay, leave model



- Evaluate your current employees
  - What constraints may impact the team?
- Take inventory of your employees' responsibilities
  - Have all the basic functions of the job been defined?
  - Process Improvement (ongoing)
  - Have specific policy objectives have defined?
- Set up cross-training initiatives
  - Have substitutes been appointed
- Offboarding process



# Management Styles



Management Styles	
Visionary	Inspirational; builds trust; team fixated on leader's vision
Democratic	Teamwork makes the dream work; Abe Lincoln; surrounded by capable people; drawn out decision making
Coaching	Creates positive environment; increase team awareness; requires time and patience
Autocratic	Top down; efficient; team develop dependency
Laissez-faire	Trust and rely on employees; don't micromanage; passivity



# Tips from personal style

- “as far as it depends on you”
- Personal fulfilment = happiness
- “The whole is greater than the sum of all parts” = Teamwork valued
- Allow employees to speak their minds\* (respectfully)
- Listening, connection
- Provide flexibility
- Relaxation time



# Missteps

- Unclear communication
- Being Kind but not direct = message
- Indirect messages causes confusion
- The skills refined in one workplace do not necessarily translate in a new environment
- Unaware of generational differences
- Unaware of bad actors



# Staff Evaluation

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Title: \_\_\_\_\_ Organization: )  
Manager: \_\_\_\_\_ Location: \_\_\_\_\_  
Evaluated By: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Overall Performance Rating & Comments

### Manager Overall Evaluation

Rating: \_\_\_\_\_  
Comment: \_\_\_\_\_

### Employee Overall Evaluation

Rating: \_\_\_\_\_  
Comment: \_\_\_\_\_

## Performance

### Job Knowledge

- Possesses necessary knowledge and skill to do the job.
- Asks appropriate questions and seeks out information as necessary to enhance knowledge that might be lacking.
- Understands job priorities and works accordingly.
- Takes job coaching and training seriously and applies conceptions/skills to the job.

Manager Evaluation \_\_\_\_\_ Employee Evaluation \_\_\_\_\_  
Rating: \_\_\_\_\_ Rating: \_\_\_\_\_

### Quality of Work

- Pays close attention to accuracy and detail.
- Performs work according to job requirements.
- Makes minimal mistakes, errors and omissions.
- Recommends improvements and practical solutions.

Manager Evaluation \_\_\_\_\_ Employee Evaluation \_\_\_\_\_  
Rating: \_\_\_\_\_ Rating: \_\_\_\_\_

### Quantity of Work

- Achieves maximum productivity.
- Organizes work to enhance productivity.
- Meets the productivity standards of the position.
- Uses time efficiently and effectively.

## Performance Reviews

- Current year review
- Next year goals



# Audit of IRB staff and reviewers

## Baystate Medical Center Institutional Review Board IRB Reviewers Worksheet: New Submission

<b>Title of Protocol or IRB Number:</b> ██████████	
<b>Reviewer:</b> ██████████	
<b>Type of Review (check one)</b>	<b>Risk Level (check one)</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> Full Board Initial Review <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Expedited Initial Review * <b>*Expedited Review</b> requires completion of the <b>Expedited Review Determination Form</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Greater than Minimal Risk <input type="checkbox"/> Minimal Risk*
<b>Recommendation (check one)</b>	<b>Continuing Review Frequency (check one)</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> Approve as submitted <input type="checkbox"/> Modifications Required <input type="checkbox"/> Deferred for additional information or substantive modifications* <input type="checkbox"/> Disapproved*  * For deferral or disapproval, briefly describe reason: _____	<input type="checkbox"/> 12 Months <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Months* <input type="checkbox"/> Other*  *If continuing review frequency should be more often than annually, indicate the reason. _____

\* **Minimal risk** means that the probability and magnitude of harm or discomfort anticipated are not greater in and of themselves than those ordinarily encountered in daily life or during the performance of routine physical or psychological examinations or tests (45 CFR 46.102(i)).



[+ Create New Report](#)
[My Reports & Exports](#)
[Other Export Options](#)
View Report: AAHRPP Full Board Timelines Local/Non Local IRB

**Number of results returned: 5**

Total number of records queried: 1,238

Report execution time: 4.5 seconds

[Stats & Charts](#)
[Export Data](#)
[Print Page](#)
[Edit Report](#)

Live filters: [ What Board was this assigned to? ]

## AAHRPP Full Board Timelines Local/Non Local IRB

REDCap ID id	IRBnet Number irbnet	Principal Investigator pi	What Board was this assigned to? irb	Submission Type irb_type	Date of Baystate IRB Submission submitted	Date of Initial Board Determination board	Date of Final Determination final	External IRB Review Type wirb_board	IRB Submission to Initial Board Determination (Expedited, Full Board) dur_sub_board	IRB Submission to Final Determination dur_subfinal	Baystate IRB Board Determination Letter Published... itted (Expedited, Full Board) dur_letter_resp	local/emergency use IRB does this belong to? irb_other	Days from Non- Local Submission to Final Approval (Non-Local) dur_nl_subfn
			Main (0)	Non-Local IRB (5)	03-22-2022		04-11-2022	Full Board (1)					
		#2 (2)		Full Board (3)	03-14-2022	04-13-2022	04-27-2022						
			#2 (2)	Full Board (3)	04-11-2022	05-11-2022	06-14-2022						
			Main (0)	Non-Local IRB (5)	03-22-2022		04-28-2022	Full Board (1)					
			#2 (2)	Full Board (3)	05-09-2022	06-07-2022	06-07-2022						



[Project Home](#)
[Codebook](#)

Project status: **Production**

### Data Collection

[Record Status Dashboard](#)

[Add / Edit Records](#)

### Applications

[Calendar](#)

[Data Exports, Reports, and Stats](#)

[File Repository](#)

[DAGs](#)

[Resolve Issues](#)

[iLEARN](#)

[CECER - Comparative effectiveness  
research education](#)

[Tips and Tricks](#)

### Reports

[Search](#)
[Organize](#)
[Edit](#)

- 1) IRB Internal Tracking Database (Main)
- 2) IRB Internal Tracking Database (Main) (copy)
- 3) AAHRPP Full Board Timelines Local/Non Local IRB
- 4) AAHRPP Expedited Timelines Local/Non Local IRB
- 5) Full Board Time Lines
- 6) Expedited Time Lines
- 7) Exempt Time Lines
- 8) Ceded Time Lines
- 9) Approved with Conditions
- 10) Research Investigators
- 11) Status Report
- 12) IRB Tracking Resource - Finance Department
- 13) CIS Alert N/A
- 14) CIS Alert Active
- 15) CIS Alert Active and Participants are NOT Added
- 16) CIS Alert Active and Participants Added to Alert
- 17) CIS Alert not initiated
- 18) Audit eligibility
- 19) Audit Eligible Studies
- 20) Audit Eligible Studies score >10
- 21) Audit Eligible Studies score > 6
- 22) Audit Eligible Studies score >2
- 23) IRB Internal Tracking Audit Scoring Tool Main
- 24) IRB Internal Tracking Database (CQ) Audit
- 25) Study review scores

# IRB Member Retention



**Scientific  
Curiosity**



**Societal Good**



**Evaluation**

Self assessment survey and form  
review by chair

Chair performance by VP of Research

Board member review counts,  
attendance





# credits

- Slide 4. Recruitment/hiring Process Flowchart (<https://www.zenflowchart.com/guides/recruitment-hiring-process-flowchart>)
- Slide 5. The Knowledge, Skill, and Ability Requirements for Teamwork: Implications for Human Resource Management, Michael J. Stevens, Michael A. Campion First Published April 1, 1994
- Slide 6. Images (Facebook, LinkedIn) Unknown Author is licensed under [CC BY-SA-NC](#)
- Recruiting Internally and Externally, Publisher: Society for Human Resource Management (SHRM), Website 2017 – Present
- Slide 22. Khoros Publishing, <https://twitter.com/mercer/status/1208945349320040449>
- Slide 24. 6 management styles: how to choose the right one for you; Chia, Sam; 11/8/21 (<https://www.betterup.com/blog/management-styles>)
- Slide 25 – scripture reference
- Slide 25 – Aristotle quote





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# Successful Tools for Educating and Evaluating HRPP Teams @ Mayo Clinic

Tam Armbrust, IRB Education Coordinator  
Melissa Kuntz, IRB Education Coordinator  
Jeff Schmoll, Operations Administrator



# HRPP Talent

Finding  
Keeping  
Developing

# HRPP Talent

Finding  
Developing  
Keeping

# HRPP Talent

## Finding

## Developing

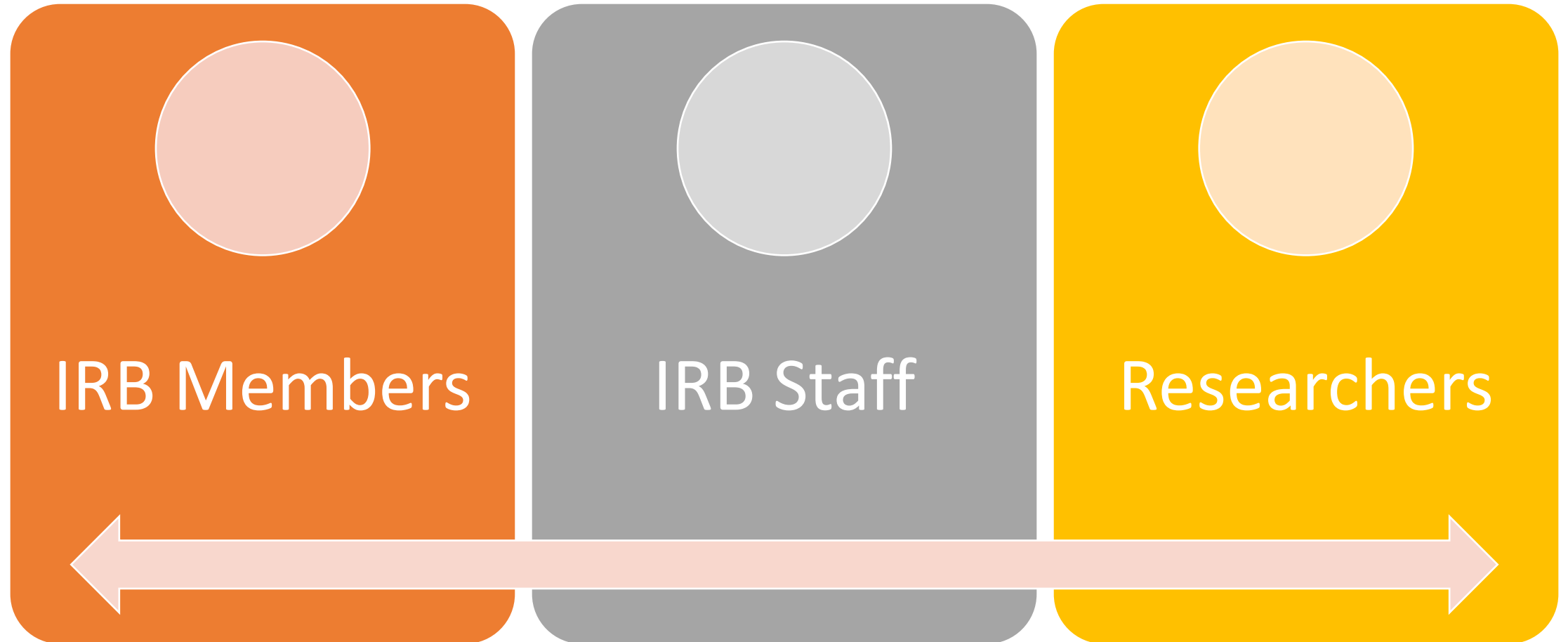
1. Yourself
2. Your Leadership Team
3. HRPP Team members

## Keeping



# Finding HRPP Talent

# HRPP Customers



# Finding HRPP Talent

- IRB Members
  - Request Recommendations Medical Division/Department Chairs
  - Request Recommendations from Nursing Leadership
  - Community Connections
- IRB Staff
  - Internal:
    - Clinical Research Coordinators
    - Research Protocol Specialists
    - Compliance
  - External:
    - National connections
    - Other medical centers





# Developing HRPP Talent

# Training Concept



## Foundational

Day ~(0-7)

Education Team  
Coordinates



## Functional

Day ~(5-60)

Training conducted by  
Education Team



## Proficiency

Day ~(90-tenure)

Trainee works with  
experienced colleagues

- Assessment & Competency  
feedback



# IRB Members



New Member  
Orientation



Education Days



Just in Time



Chair Specific  
Education



Quality of Reviews /  
Correct  
Determinations



Community Member

# IRB Staff



New Staff  
Orientation



Education  
Days



Weekly  
Huddle



Just in Time



Bi-monthly  
Educational  
Meetings

# Researchers



Clinical Research  
Orientation



In-person Classes



Online Classes



Departmental  
Requested Training



IRB Super Users



Clinical Research  
Newsletter



Just in Time

# Developing Yourself & Your Leaders

- Healthcare is arguably most complex and dynamic industry
- Not all aspects that have brought about success will allow success to be maintained
- Colleagues are struggling to apply their current skills and capabilities, carefully and diligently honed to succeed in the previous environment, to this new environment and are experiencing reduced professional efficacy.
- Managing exceptionally complex work requires mustering the hands and minds of employees at all levels so that improvement, innovation, and adaptation are unending.
- Organizations which will thrive in the emerging paradigms will be those who invest in developing mastery of the only non-reproducible asset any organization has, their internal environment.



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# 2020 – Year of Adaptation

Doing More...Sooner

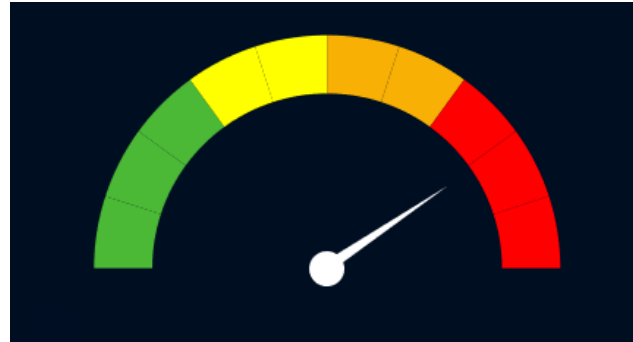


# 2020 – Year of Adaptation

## What we learned:

- Capacity under constraints
- Accomplishments in previously ‘impossible’ timeframes
- Pulled future forward

## What it Cost







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# 2021 – Year of Execution

Doing More...Faster



# 2021 Year of Execution

## What we learned:

- Capacity under ‘next normal’ conditions
- Service delivery capabilities in fractions of expected time
- Implemented ‘the future’ *now*

We must ‘normalize’ our new reality and align ourselves to be dynamic, adaptive, self-improving, and self-innovating?

## What it Cost?



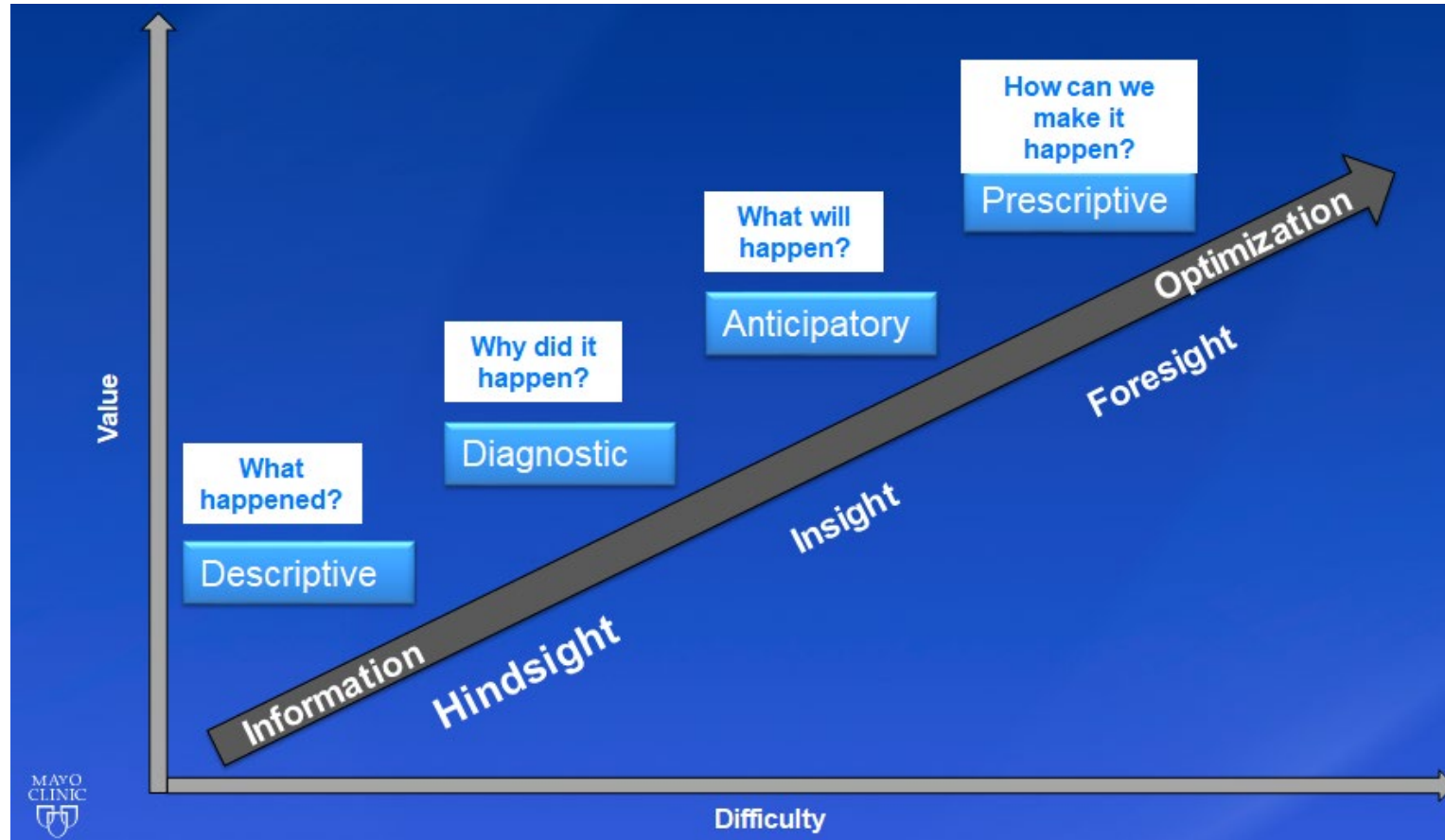
# HRPP Business Agility

- 2020: Doing more...sooner
- 2021: Doing more...faster
- Beyond: Doing more...of what is better...sooner, faster

How?

- Current: Engage – Enable
- Needed: Engage – Equip – Enable – Energize

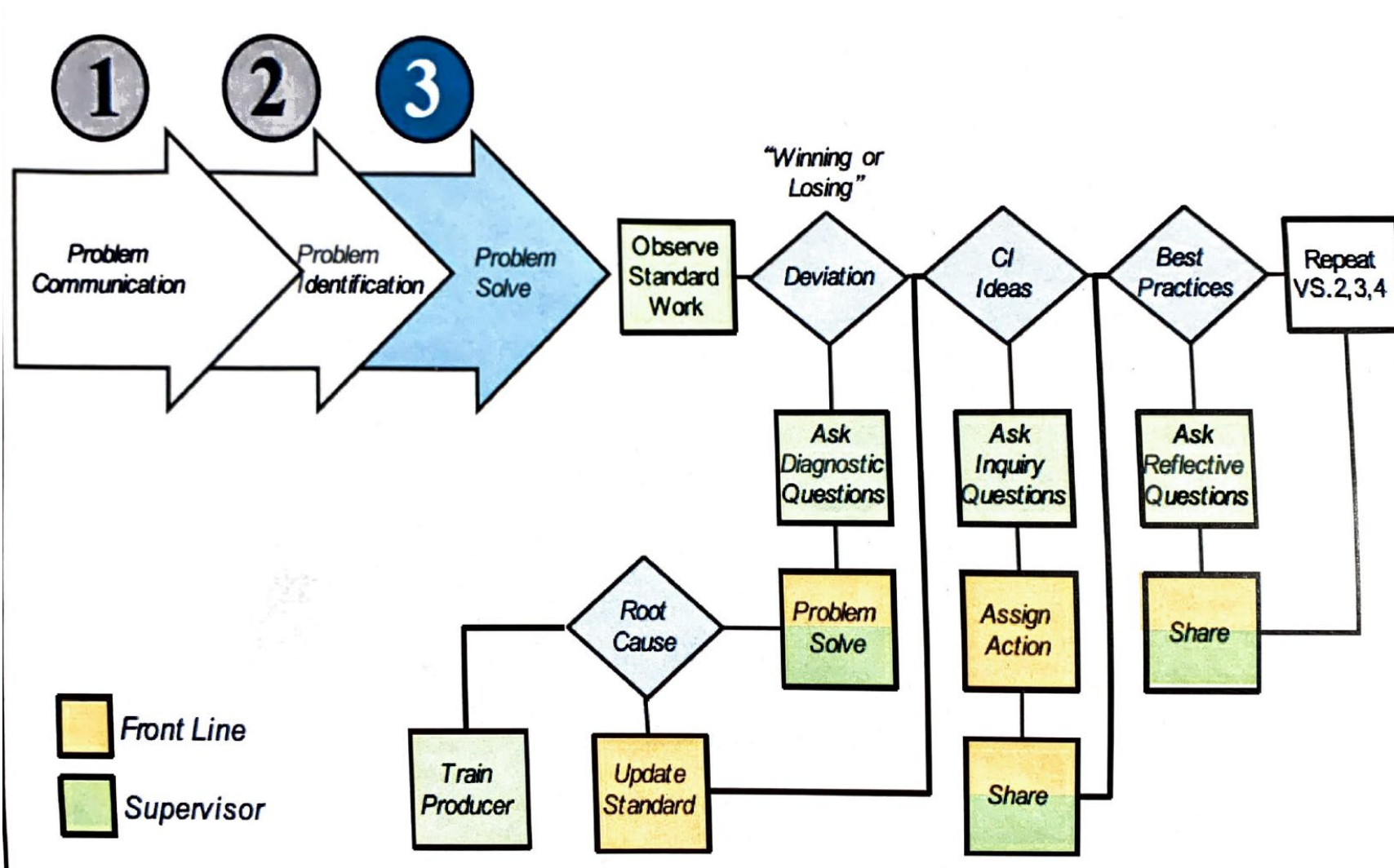
# Creating the Future



# Pareto

<b>IRB Office - Occurrence / Defect Tracking</b>											
Instructions: Please document any experiences or observations of impediments or inefficiencies in your daily workflow. Record in the cell the number of occurrences on a given day adding to any previous number in that cell.											
Occurrence / Defect Observed	Monday 5/10/2021	Tuesday 5/11/2021	Wednesday 5/12/2021	Thursday 5/13/2021	Friday 5/14/2021	Monday 5/17/2021	Tuesday 5/18/2021	Wednesday 5/19/2021	Thursday 5/20/2021	Friday 5/21/2021	Total
ie. dog ate homework	1		3		1	5			3		13
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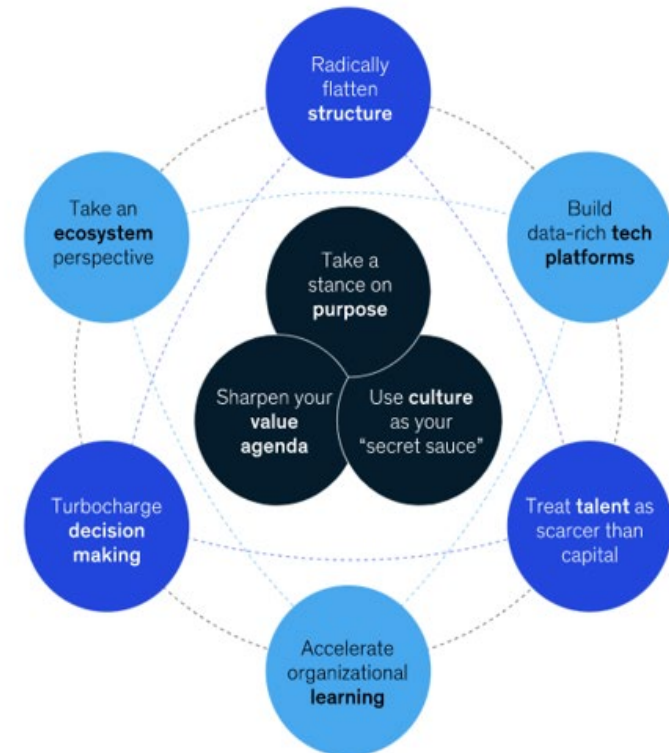
**Keeping** HRPP Talent



## Future-Proof Traits

- Purpose
- Value
- Culture
- Structure
- Decision-Making
- Talent
- Ecosystem
- Technology
- Learning

- Who we are
- How we operate
- How we grow







•4

• Structure

**Radically flatten structure**

- **Fitter, flatter, faster**
- **Increased participation**
- **Increases speed of communications**

# •5

- Decision-Making

## Turbocharge Decision Making

- Speed to see
- Speed to solve
- Speed to share
- Speed to learn



# HRPP Management Principles

- Respect for All Persons
- Sustain Constancy of Purpose
- Think Systemically
- Focus on Process
- Embrace Scientific Thinking
- Flow and Pull Value
- Increase Speed to See Opportunities and Threats
- Swarm Opportunities and Threats When and Where they Emerge
- Solve Problems in Context at the Source
- Understand and Manage Variation
- Pursue Perfection; Catch Excellence
- Facilitate and Disseminate Learning Continuously



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# Successful Tools for Educating and Evaluating HRPP Teams

## Alan Teller

Assistant Director  
Yale University  
Human Research Protection Program



# Special Thanks: Yale HRPP Leadership & Management Team

- Linda Coleman – Director
- Michele Antisdell – Manager
- Brandy Lagner- Manager
- Monika Lau – Assistant Director
- Amanda Liss – Manager
- Cathleen Montano – Assistant Director
- Ed Monico – Senior Advisor
- Dawn Pedevillano – Senior Manager
- Jessica Rowe – Associate Director
- Matthew Stafford – Assistant Director
- Meriam Worzella – Manager



# Topics

- Recruitment and Hiring
- Onboarding
- Training
- Continuous Improvement
- Performance Evaluation



# Recruitment and Hiring

- Recruitment – where do you advertise?
  - Internal – HRPP & Organization
  - External - times when it is good to bring in from outside
  - PRIM&R Job Board
  - LinkedIn
  - Professional Job Boards and List Servs
  - Networking!!!
- Review keywords in Job Description
- Other important information to include in the recruitment process



- What are the primary responsibilities?
- Are there any secondary responsibilities?
- Who does the position report to?
- Qualifications/Requirements
  - Professional certification (CIP)?
- Flexibility in the posting to cover multiple positions?

Great time to re-review and refresh JDs that you have been recycling over the years!





# Other Important Information

- Flexibility?
  - Work hours
  - Work location – remote?
- Organizational Benefits
  - Personal and Professional
    - \$\$\$
    - “Typical” benefits (including PTO)
    - Opportunities for growth
    - Professional development
    - Career ladder opportunities



# Hiring tips

- Define interview process for both sides
- Transparency
- Work ethic, loyalty, customer service
- Effective Communication
- Ability to handle your volume
- You can train on Regs, Policies and Procedures
- Ask direct questions – don't be afraid to ask questions
- Don't sugar coat



# Onboarding – organization

- “Welcome to Yale”
  - HR Onboarding including organization-wide systems
  - Institutional Training
- HRPP Operations
  - Org Chart - staff, IRB Chairs, IOs
  - Telecomm, IT, calendars, web-video platforms, etc.
  - Meeting invitations (standing staff meetings, HRPP/IRB Meetings)
  - Electronic systems
    - Website
    - Network share drive
    - eIRB system
      - Library and help center
      - Tools – checklists, work flows, macros



# Onboarding – HRPP/IRB

- Institutional Training requirements
- HRPP/IRB process
  - Institutional review
    - Intake
    - Ancillary Committees
  - Exempt/NHSR
  - Expedited review
  - Full Board
    - Agenda and minutes processes
- Policies and Procedures



# Training

- CITI Program
- PRIM&R Modules
- Staff training program
  - Newsletter/list serv
  - Staff sessions
  - IRB meetings
- Webinars (AAHRPP, PRIM&R, OHRP, SMART IRB, SOCRA)
- Conferences
- Certifications
- Networking – be a part of the community!
- Professional Development
  - Lynda.com, MS Suite training, HR Courses



# Development

- Time for training
- Special projects
- Opportunities to shine
  - Presentations
  - Topic expert
- Set career goals
- Reset goals
- Coaching and mentoring opportunities
  - Help staff succeed and achieve their goals



# Continuous Improvement

- Give feedback in real time with concrete examples
- Meet to discuss and answer questions
- Teach/Educate
  - Focus on area for training and development
  - Not focusing on what was incorrect
  - Work towards sustained improvement



# Inbox Reports

Owner	Type	State	ID	Expiration Date	Days
Karen Smith	CR	Committee Review	CR00011491	7/4/2022	4
Karen Smith	MOD	Committee Review	MOD00052236	3/22/2023	7
Karen Smith	STUDY	Committee Review	2000031973	(blank)	3





# Productivity Reports

Name	CR	Initial	MOD	MODCR	Grand Total	
<b>Bob Johnson</b>				1	1	
Thu				1	1	
<b>Anna Williams</b>				4	4	
Mon				1	1	
Tue				1	1	
Wed				1	1	
Thu				1	1	
<b>Kimberly Stevens</b>			1	1	2	
Mon			1		1	
Tue				1	1	
<b>Jack Simpson</b>		21			3	24
Mon		2				2
Tue		10				10
Wed		4			1	5
Thu		5			2	7
<b>Grand Total</b>		21	33	106	3	165



# Quality Control Program

Quality Control Checklist: EXR and Full Board: V1.0 07.22.2021

Instructions: Complete this form for all non-exempt HSR transactions processed by the Yale IRB except minor modifications and RNIs (separate QC review form).

IRB#	IRB Review:	Click or tap to enter a date.	QC Reviewer:	QC Completion:	Date
RA:	IRB Panel or EXR:		<input type="checkbox"/> Subpart B <input type="checkbox"/> Subpart C <input type="checkbox"/> Subpart D	<input type="checkbox"/> FDA <input type="checkbox"/> HHS <input type="checkbox"/> OCR <input type="checkbox"/> Other:	<input type="checkbox"/> Standard: <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-2018 <input type="checkbox"/> 2018 <input type="checkbox"/> Both

## Part I: Complete for All Transactions

Regulatory	Substantive Application of Correct Regulatory Standard and Agency Oversight	IRB Review:	QC Reviewer:	QC Completion:	Date
	45 CFR 46; 21 CFR 50, 56, 312, 812; 45 CFR 164.501; 32 CFR 219; 34 CFR 97; 38 CFR 16; 40 CFR 26	- Pre-2018 (continuing review requirements, etc.) - 2018 (Additional ICF elements; <del>IRB</del> review; etc.) - FDA (additional ICF information, NSR determination if applicable, risks of investigational agents) - Other (missing HIPAA findings; missing VA requirements, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant	<input type="checkbox"/> Pre-2018 <input type="checkbox"/> 2018 <input type="checkbox"/> Both	
	Documentation of Applicable IRB Findings and Determinations in IRES Record	Accurate and complete accounting of IRB findings and determinations and required rationale/justification. <b>Examples:</b> (IRB approval determinations; Transaction Type; Waivers (informed consent, documentation of informed consent); correct CR date; NSR Determination; Reconsent Requirements if Reconsent Required (subjects and method); Emergency Research)	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant		
	Informed Consent Documents/Information Sheets	Verify Informed Consent Elements Checked by RA; appropriate use of short form; appropriate presence of information sheet if a waiver of documentation of informed consent is in place; consent process.	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable		
	HIPAA Determinations	- Partial Waiver (Screening and Recruitment) - Full Waiver - HIPAA Authorization Language (Verify HIPAA Elements Checked by RA)	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable		
	Vulnerable Populations	Appropriate Findings and Determinations (regulatory categories as applicable and procedures) for: - Subpart B (Pregnant Women/Fetus): category justification; consent requirements	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable		

1

Quality Control Checklist: EXR and Full Board: V1.0 07.22.2021

Instructions: Complete this form for all non-exempt HSR transactions processed by the Yale IRB except minor modifications and RNIs (separate QC review form).

	Communication to PI of IRB Findings and Determinations	45 CFR 46.108(3)	- Subpart C (Prisoners): Certification if applicable, prisoner representative, category justification - Subpart D (Children): category, split findings if applicable, parental permission, assent - Cognitively Impaired <b>Examples:</b> IRB Approval Determination (Approved, Mods Required, Deferral, Disapproval); Correspondence includes clear description of required changes or clarifications; Rationale for modifications required clearly stated in the minutes/correspondence; If assumptions must be confirmed, they are clearly identified; Reconsent Determination; Informed Consent/ Assent Requirements.	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant	
	Change to Approval Period or Risk Determination	45 CFR 46.115; 45 CFR 46.108(3); 21 CFR 56.115; 45 CFR 46.109(f)(1)	Change to risk determination or approval period appropriately identified and discussed at meeting and/or required with motion.	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable	
					<b>Notes on Not Compliant Items</b>
Institutional	MACROS		Applicable MACROS used <b>Examples:</b> IRB determinations (Approved, Modification Required, Deferral, Disapproval); Transaction Type (Continuing Review, Modification, Reconsent); Investigational Agents (Drug/Device findings); Consent Form; Waivers; Vulnerable Populations.	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant	
	Ancillary Review		Appropriate documentation in minutes/correspondence as applicable and needed: <input type="checkbox"/> OSP <input type="checkbox"/> Yale RSC <input type="checkbox"/> IMRRC <input type="checkbox"/> YNHH RSC <input type="checkbox"/> PRC <input type="checkbox"/> RIDC <input type="checkbox"/> HRU <input type="checkbox"/> RDRC <input type="checkbox"/> PPRC <input type="checkbox"/> FAS BiC Additional Requirements: <a href="#">see</a> Special Populations (University/Hospital employees, etc.) Unaffiliated Investigator Agreements, IAAs, pandemic directives, University approvals etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant	
	Document Finalization		Documents Appropriately Finalized	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant/NA <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant	
					<b>Notes on Not Compliant Items</b>
Administrative	Communication Standard Followed		<input type="checkbox"/> Typos <input type="checkbox"/> Grammatical mistakes <input type="checkbox"/> Readability issues <input type="checkbox"/> Directives are not clear <input type="checkbox"/> Wordiness <input type="checkbox"/> Other:	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant	
	Letter Template		Correct letter template used for particular transaction.	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant	

2

Quality Control Checklist: EXR and Full Board: V1.0 07.22.2021

Instructions: Complete this form for all non-exempt HSR transactions processed by the Yale IRB except minor modifications and RNIs (separate QC review form).

Accurate/Updated Pre-Review	<b>Examples:</b> Correct designation of Special Determinations; presence of checklists (if applicable)	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant
IRB Record	IRB record complete and information in the appropriate place. <b>Examples:</b> Accurate/comp. IRB Application/protocol; Drug/Device tab complete; correct information in the minutes/controverted issues tab.	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant
Billable Designation	IRB selection of Billable Designation consistent with Pre-Review notation.	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant

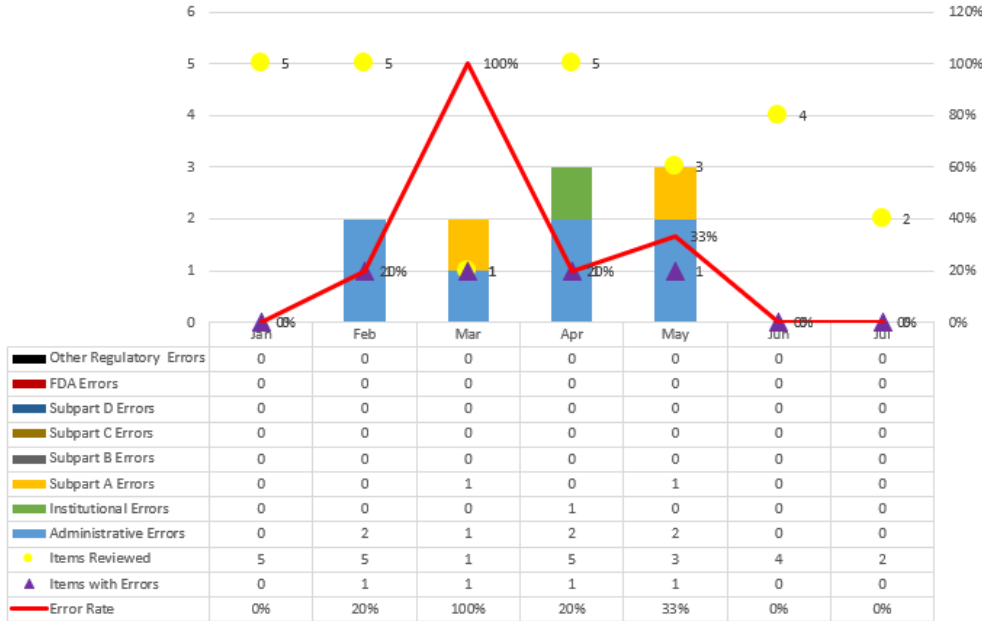
Quality Control Checklist: EXR and Full Board: V1.0 07.22.2021

Instructions: Complete this form for all non-exempt HSR transactions processed by the Yale IRB except minor modifications and RNIs (separate QC review form).

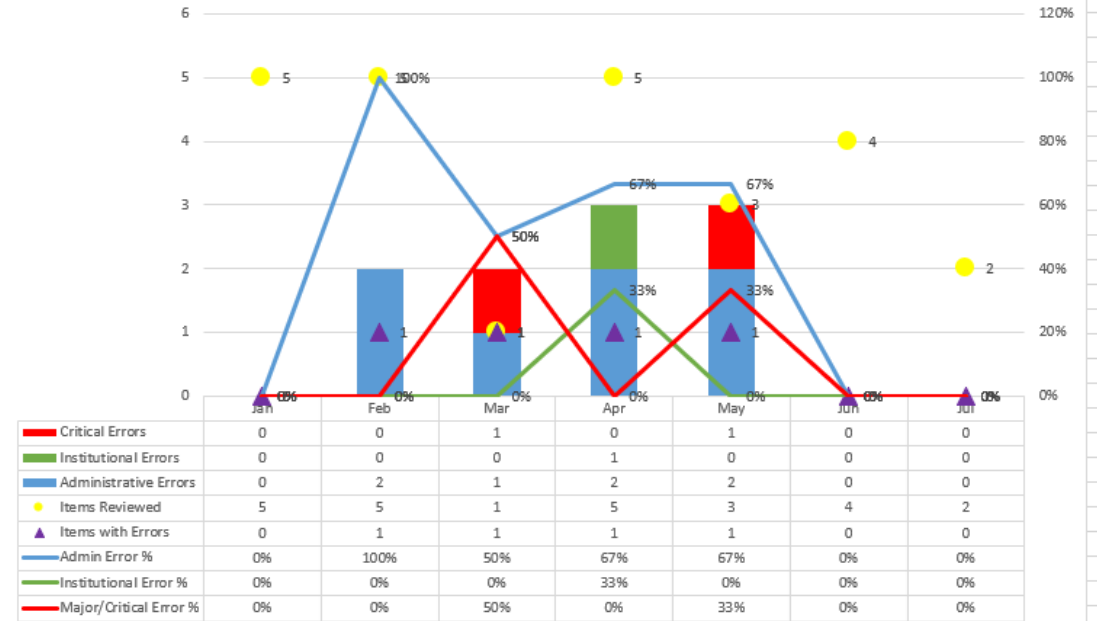
	Appropriate alternate members substituted for votes	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant
Risk Level	2018 MR study: Rationale present for CR to return for IRB review	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> NA
Controverted Issues	Controverted issues and resolution described in minutes	<input type="checkbox"/> Compliant <input type="checkbox"/> Not Compliant

# Individualized QC Reports

Analyst Name  
Overall  
January-August



Analyst Name  
Overall: Admin-Institutional-Major/Critical Error Rates  
January-August



Analyst

**Overall**

Initials

Modifications

Continuing Reviews

MODCRs



# Performance Evaluation

- Frequent communication
  - Regular 1:1 meetings/discussions
  - Quarterly/Biannually
- Focus of positive and areas in need of improvement
- End of year: Summary/Recap of Performance
- Self assessment, manager assessment, people-leader assessment
- Goal setting



# Self and Manager Assessment Criteria:

1. Performance of Job Responsibilities (Productivity, Innovation, Quality & Efficiency)
2. Individual & Team Project Results
3. Customer Service & Work Habits (Approachable, Responsive, Helpful, Flexible, Reliable, Accountable, Positive Attitude)
4. Teamwork and Ability to Work with Others (Team-Oriented, Professional, Respectful, Inclusive & Helpful)
5. Organizational Commitment (Ethics, Integrity, Adherence to Organizational Requirements, Drives for Results; Alignment with the Mission & Goals)

# People Leader Assessment Criteria:

1. Leadership
2. Managing Conflict
3. Managing Staff
4. Managing/Implementing Change
5. Managing for Results



# Take Home Messages

- Hire good people with good work ethic
- Lead the way you want to be led
  - Leadership
    - **HBR:** Leadership refers to an individual's ability to influence, motivate, and enable others to contribute toward organizational success
  - Management Style:
    - **HBR:** Management consists of controlling a group or a set of entities to accomplish a goal
    - Influence and inspiration separate leaders from managers, not power and control
- Focus on what is important
  - **GYSD:** Get Your Stuff Done!
- Staff Performance Development
- SUPPORT



# Questions?





# Thank You!

